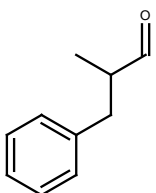
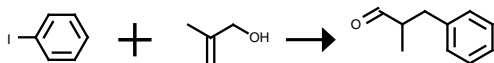


Query

	Query	Results	Date
1. Query	 <p>Search as: Product, As drawn, Ignore stereo, No salts, No mixtures, No isotopes, No additional rings</p>	101 reactions	2010-09-13 17h:32m:38s (EST)

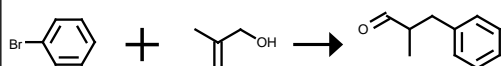

Rx-ID: 3798896 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
95 %	<p>With La(pta)₃, hydrogen, palladium on activated charcoal in benzene, p= 750.06Torr , Ambient temperature</p> <p>Komarov, Igor V.; Denisenko, Victor E.; Kornilov, Mikhail Yu.; Tetrahedron; vol. 50; nb. 23; (1994); p. 6921 - 6926 View in Reaxys</p>
91 %	<p>With hydrogen, β-cyclodextrin/Pd in water, Time= 2h, T= 25 °C , p= 15001.2Torr</p> <p>Mhadgut, Shilpa C.; Palaniappan, Kumaranand; Thimmaiah, Muralidhara; Hackney, Stephen A.; Toeroek, Bela; Liu, Jian; Chemical Communications (Cambridge, United Kingdom); nb. 25; (2005); p. 3207 - 3209 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With hydrogen, <Rh(cycloocten)2Cl>₂, 1,3-diaza-1-propene in tetrahydrofuran, Time= 66h, p= 825.07Torr , Ambient temperature, cat. asymmetric hydrogenation; various amidines and their Li derivatives as cocatalyst, various times, solvents and mol-ratios of the catalysts, Product distribution</p> <p>Brunner, Henri; Agrifoglio, Giuseppe; Monatshefte fuer Chemie; vol. 111; (1980); p. 275 - 287 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With ATPH, tert.-butyl lithium, diisobutylaluminium hydride, 1) toluene, -78 deg C; 2) toluene, THF, hexane, -78 deg C, 15 min; further reagents: n-BuLi, Yield given. Multistep reaction</p> <p>Saito, Sasumu; Yamamoto, Hasashi; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 61; nb. 9; (1996); p. 2928 - 2929 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2 1: LiAlH₄ 2: Swern oxidation With lithium aluminium tetrahydride</p> <p>Weissfloch, Alexandra N. E.; Kazlauskas, Romas J.; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 60; nb. 21; (1995); p. 6959 - 6969 View in Reaxys</p>

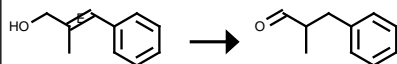

Rx-ID: 1442388 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
81 %	<p>With tetrabutyl-ammonium chloride, sodium hydrogencarbonate, palladium diacetate in water, Time= 20h, T= 80 °C</p> <p>Zhao, Hong; Cai, Ming-Zhong; Hu, Rong-Hua; Song, Cai-Sheng; Synthetic Communications; vol. 31; nb. 23; (2001); p. 3665 - 3670 View in Reaxys</p>
52 %	<p>With tetrabutylammomium bromide, sodium hydrogencarbonate, palladium dichloride, Time= 8h, T= 120 °C , Heck coupling</p> <p>Bouquillon, Sandrine; Ganchegui, Benjamin; Estrine, Boris; Henin, Francoise; Muzart, Jacques; Journal of Organometallic Chemistry; vol. 634; nb. 2; (2001); p. 153 - 156 View in Reaxys</p>
31 %	<p>With oxygen, triethylamine, dichloro bis(acetonitrile) palladium(II) in N,N-dimethyl-formamide, Time= 24h, T= 75 °C , Heck reaction</p> <p>Hosokawa, Takahiro; Kamiike, Taisuke; Murahashi, Shun-Ichi; Shimada, Mamoru; Sugafuji, Toshihiro; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 43; nb. 51; (2002); p. 9323 - 9326 View in Reaxys</p>

	<p>With palladium diacetate, triethylamine</p> <p>Melpolder, J.B.; Heck, R.F.; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 41; nb. 2; (1976); p. 265 - 272 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With 1-methyl-pyrrolidin-2-one, palladium diacetate, triethylamine, Time= 1h, T= 75 °C , Heck reaction</p> <p>Evans, John; O'Neill, Lynn; Kambhampati, Vijaya L.; Rayner, Graham; Turin, Sandra; Genge, Anthony; Dent, Andrew J.; Neisius, Thomas; Journal of the Chemical Society, Dalton Transactions; nb. 10; (2002); p. 2207 - 2212 View in Reaxys</p>

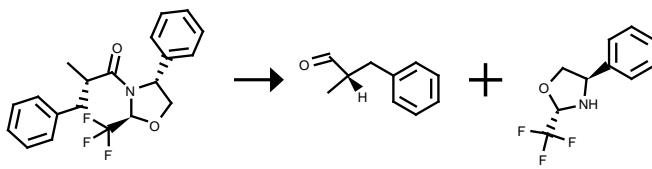

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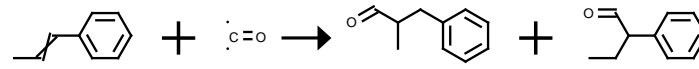
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Example Name I Example Title Preparation of 3-phenyl-2-methylpropionaldehyde EXAMPLE I Preparation of 3-phenyl-2-methylpropionaldehyde The palladium catalyst (0.80 g PdCl₂) was dissolved in 200 ml of hexamethylphosphoric triamide (HMP) at 140.deg. C with stirring. The solution was then cooled and to it was added 50 g sodium bicarbonate, 79 g bromobenzene and 54 g methallyl alcohol. After heating for 3 hours under a nitrogen atmosphere at 145.deg. C with vigorous stirring, analysis by vapor phase chromatography revealed that the 3-phenyl-2-methylpropionaldehyde was formed in 98percent conversion. Solvent (HMP) was removed by extraction with water and the product distilled at 10 mm pressure to give 52.7 g (72percent theory).</p> <p>With sodium hydrogencarbonate, palladium in N,N,N',N',N''-hexamethylphosphoric triamide</p> <p>Patent: Givaudan Corporation; US4070374; (1978); (A1) English View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Example Name 123 Example Title EXAMPLE 123 EXAMPLE 123 0.08 palladium chloride and 0.22 g triethylphosphite were dissolved in 20 ml hexamethylphosphoramide. 7.9 g Bromobenzene, 5.4 g methallyl alcohol and 5 g sodium bicarbonate were added and the mixture heated to 145.deg. with stirring under nitrogen. After 5 hours the bromobenzene was 96percent converted to 3-phenyl-2-methylpropionaldehyde.</p> <p>With sodium hydrogencarbonate, triethyl phosphite, palladium(II) chloride in N,N,N',N',N''-hexamethylphosphoric triamide</p> <p>Patent: Givaudan Corporation; US4070374; (1978); (A1) English View in Reaxys</p>

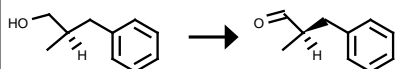

Rx-ID: 8750463 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
Ca. 100 %	<p>With [Ir(Py)(PCy₃)(COD)]BARf, hydrogen in tetrahydrofuran, Time= 1h, T= 23 °C</p> <p>Mantilli, Luca; Mazet, Clement; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 50; nb. 28; (2009); p. 4141 - 4144 View in Reaxys</p>
90 %	<p>With iron⁽⁰⁾ pentacarbonyl in pentane, Time= 1h, UV-irradiation</p> <p>Cherkaoui, Hassan; Soufiaoui, Mohammed; Gree, Reene; Tetrahedron; vol. 57; nb. 12; (2001); p. 2379 - 2384</p>

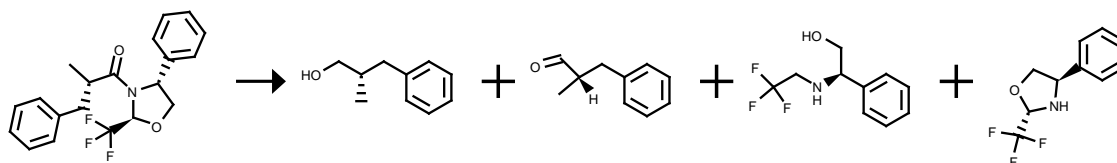
	View in Reaxys
	<p>With H₂ activated rhodium-phosphinine complex in 1,4-dioxane, Time= 1h, T= 60 °C</p> <p>Reetz, Manfred T.; Guo, Hongchao; Synlett; nb. 13; (2006); p. 2127 - 2129 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With [Ir(Py)(PCy₃)(COD)]BARF, hydrogen in tetrahydrofuran, Time= 1h, T= 23 °C</p> <p>Mantilli, Luca; Mazet, Clement; Chimia; vol. 63; nb. 1-2; (2009); p. 35 - 37 View in Reaxys</p>

	
Rx-ID: 11214119 View in Reaxys	
Yield	Conditions & References
90 %, 71 %	<p>Stage 1: With lithium aluminium tetrahydride in diethyl ether, Time= 1.5h, T= -10 °C</p> <p>Stage 2: With sodium chloride in diethyl ether, Time= 2.5h, T= 20 °C , Further stages.</p> <p>Tessier, Arnaud; Pytkowicz, Julien; Brigaud, Thierry; Angewandte Chemie, International Edition; vol. 45; nb. 22; (2006); p. 3677 - 3681; Angewandte Chemie; vol. 118; nb. 22; (2006); p. 3759 - 3763 View in Reaxys</p>

	
Rx-ID: 4340077 View in Reaxys	
Yield	Conditions & References
92.8 %, 7.2 %	<p>With hydrogen, RhH(CO)(PPh₃)₃ in benzene, Time= 48h, T= 90 °C , p= 76000Torr</p> <p>Botteghi, Carlo; Bona, Denis Dalla; Paganelli, Stefano; Marchetti, Mauro; Sechi, Barbara; Anales de Quimica; vol. 92; nb. 2; (1996); p. 101 - 107 View in Reaxys</p>
7.2 %, 92.8 %	<p>With hydrogen, RhH(CO)(PPh₃)₃ in benzene, Time= 48h, T= 90 °C , p= 76000Torr</p> <p>Botteghi, Carlo; Bona, Denis Dalla; Paganelli, Stefano; Marchetti, Mauro; Sechi, Barbara; Anales de Quimica; vol. 92; nb. 2; (1996); p. 101 - 107 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With [Rh(CO)2acac], triphenylphosphine-3,3',3''-trisulfonic acid trisodium salt, heptakis(2,6-di-O-methyl)-beta-cyclo-dextrin, hydrogen in water, Time= 6h, T= 80 °C , p= 38000Torr , stainless steel autoclave, Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Monflier, Eric; Tilloy, Sebastien; Fremy, Georges; Castanet, Yves; Mortreux, Andre; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 36; nb. 52; (1995); p. 9481 - 9484 View in Reaxys</p>

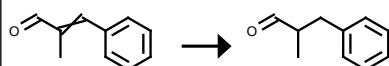
	
Rx-ID: 28477299 View in Reaxys	
Yield	Conditions & References
80 %	<p>With sodium hypochlorite, 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyloxy, free radical, sodium hydrogencarbonate, potassium bromide in dichloromethane, water, Time= 0.25h, T= 5 - 10 °C , pH= 9.5, Inert atmosphere</p>

Nicewicz, David A.; Satterfield, Andrew D.; Schmitt, Daniel C.; Johnson, Jeffrey S.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; **vol.** 130; nb. 51; (2008); p. 17281 - 17283
[View in Reaxys](#)



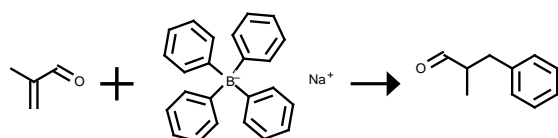
Rx-ID: 11214117 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
69 %, 49 %, 20 %, 15 %	<p>With lithium amidoborane in tetrahydrofuran, hexane, Time= 70h, T= 0 °C</p> <p>Tessier, Arnaud; Pytkowicz, Julien; Brigaud, Thierry; Angewandte Chemie, International Edition; vol. 45; nb. 22; (2006); p. 3677 - 3681; Angewandte Chemie; vol. 118; nb. 22; (2006); p. 3759 - 3763 View in Reaxys</p>



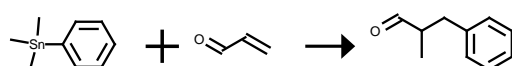
Rx-ID: 2947803 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
96 %	<p>With RhCl(Ph₃P), hydrogen, sodium acetate, triphenylphosphine in benzene, Time= 24h, T= 110 °C , p= 103430Torr</p> <p>Nalesnik, Theodore E.; Freudenberg, John H.; Orchin, Milton; Journal of Organometallic Chemistry; vol. 221; nb. 2; (1981); p. 193 - 198 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 98 percent / LiAlH₄, AlCl₃ / tetrahydrofuran / Heating</p> <p>2: 94 percent / Swern oxidation</p> <p>With lithium aluminium tetrahydride, aluminium trichloride in tetrahydrofuran</p> <p>Meyers, A. I.; Walkup, Robert D.; Tetrahedron; vol. 41; nb. 22; (1985); p. 5089 - 5106 View in Reaxys</p>



Rx-ID: 4151255 [View in Reaxys](#)

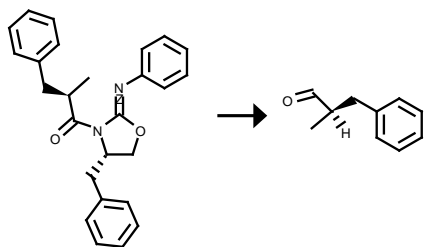
Yield	Conditions & References
41 %	<p>With sodium acetate, SbCl₃, palladium diacetate in acetic acid, Time= 24h, T= 25 °C</p> <p>Cho, Chan Sik; Motofusa, Shin-ichi; Ohe, Kouichi; Uemura, Sakae; Shim, Sang Chul; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 60; nb. 4; (1995); p. 883 - 888 View in Reaxys</p>



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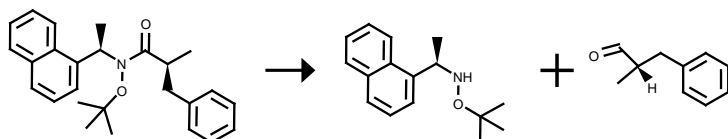
Yield	Conditions & References
52 %	<p>With water, [Rh(NCMe)₂(cod)][BF₄] in tetrahydrofuran, T= 60 °C</p>

Oi, Shuichi; Moro, Mitsutoshi; Ito, Hisanori; Honma, Yoshio; Miyano, Sotaro; Inoue, Yoshio; Tetrahedron; vol. 58; nb. 1; (2002); p. 91 - 98
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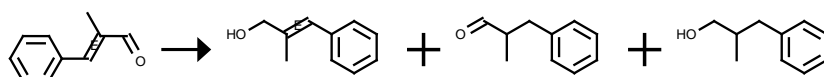
Rx-ID: 9043913 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
94 %	<p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride in dichloromethane, Time= 0.0833333h, T= -78 °C</p> <p>Lee, Gue-Jae; Kim, Taek Hyeon; Kim, Jae Nyoung; Lee, Uk; Tetrahedron: Asymmetry; vol. 13; nb. 1; (2002); p. 9 - 12 View in Reaxys</p>



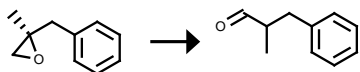
Rx-ID: 28815744 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
95 %, 91 %	<p>Stage 1: With lithium aluminium tetrahydride in tetrahydrofuran, T= -15 °C , Inert atmosphere Stage 2: With (-)-(1R)-camphor-10-sulfonic acid in pentane, Time= 1h, optical yield given as percent ee</p> <p>Chernega, Alexander N.; Davies, Stephen G.; Hepworth, David; Kurosawa, Wataru; Roberts, Paul M.; Thomson, James E.; Goodwin, Christopher J.; Organic Letters; vol. 11; nb. 15; (2009); p. 3254 - 3257 View in Reaxys</p>

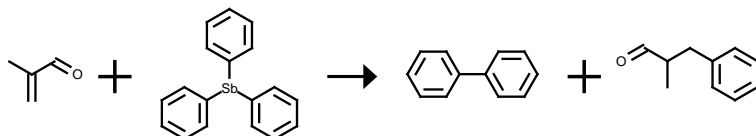


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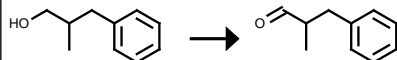
Yield	Conditions & References
6 % Chromat., 0 % Chromat., 78 %	<p>With 4-(N,N-dimethylamino)pyridine, formic acid, Rh₆(CO)₁₂, carbon monoxide in tetrahydrofuran, Time= 10h, T= 30 °C , p= 3800Torr</p> <p>Mizugaki, Tomoo; Kanayama, Yoshinori; Ebitani, Kohki; Kaneda, Kiyotomi; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 63; nb. 7; (1998); p. 2378 - 2381 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With 4-(N,N-dimethylamino)pyridine, formic acid, Rh₆(CO)₁₂, carbon monoxide in tetrahydrofuran, Time= 10h, T= 30 °C , p= 3800Torr , base effect, Product distribution</p> <p>Mizugaki, Tomoo; Kanayama, Yoshinori; Ebitani, Kohki; Kaneda, Kiyotomi; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 63; nb. 7; (1998); p. 2378 - 2381 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 5066823 [View in Reaxys](#)

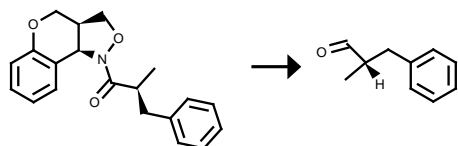
Yield	Conditions & References
79 %	<p>With perchloric acid in 1,4-dioxane, Time= 0.583333h, T= 20 °C , Rearrangement</p> <p>Orru, Romano V. A.; Mayer, Sandra F.; Kroutil, Wolfgang; Faber, Kurt; Tetrahedron; vol. 54; nb. 5-6; (1998); p. 859 - 874</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 1695417 [View in Reaxys](#)

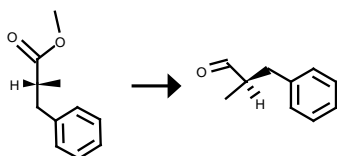
Yield	Conditions & References
35 %	<p>With silver(I) acetate, palladium diacetate in acetic acid, Time= 24h, T= 25 °C</p> <p>Cho, Chan Sik; Tanabe, Koichiro; Uemura, Sakae; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 35; nb. 8; (1994); p. 1275 - 1278</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 2085030 [View in Reaxys](#)

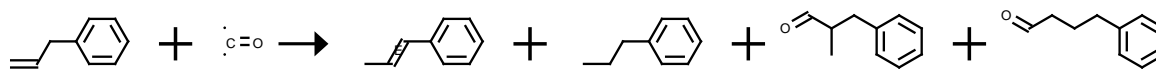
Yield	Conditions & References
94 %	<p>Swern oxidation</p> <p>Meyers, A. I.; Walkup, Robert D.; Tetrahedron; vol. 41; nb. 22; (1985); p. 5089 - 5106</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
82 %	<p>With chromium(VI) oxide</p> <p>Arjona, Odon; Perez-Ossorio, Rafael; Perez-Rubalcaba, Alfredo; Quiroga, Maria L.; Journal of the Chemical Society, Perkin Transactions 2: Physical Organic Chemistry (1972-1999); (1981); p. 597 - 603</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With Swern oxidation</p> <p>Weissfloch, Alexandra N. E.; Kazlauskas, Romas J.; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 60; nb. 21; (1995); p. 6959 - 6969</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With Dess-Martin periodane in dichloromethane, T= 0 - 25 °C</p> <p>Zhang, Minsheng; Porte, Alex; Diamantidis, George; Sogi, Kimberly; Kubrak, Dennis; Resnick, Lynn; Mayer, Scott C.; Wang, Zheng; Kreft, Anthony F.; Harrison, Boyd L.; Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry Letters; vol. 17; nb. 9; (2007); p. 2401 - 2403</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4201380 [View in Reaxys](#)

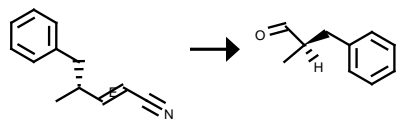
Yield	Conditions & References
86 %	<p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride in tetrahydrofuran, Time= 3h, T= 0 °C</p> <p>Abiko, Atsushi; Moriya, Osamu; Filla, Sandra A.; Masamune, Satoru; Angewandte Chemie; vol. 107; nb. 7; (1995); p. 869 - 871</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4825340 [View in Reaxys](#)

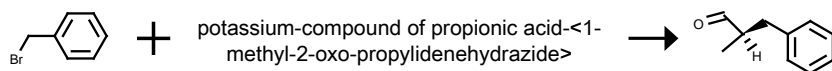
Yield	Conditions & References
70 %	<p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride in toluene, T= -78 °C</p> <p>Simpson, Thomas J.; Smith, Robert W.; Westaway, Susan M.; Willis, Christine L.; Buss, Antony D.; et al.; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 38; nb. 30; (1997); p. 5367 - 5370</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 9936433 [View in Reaxys](#)

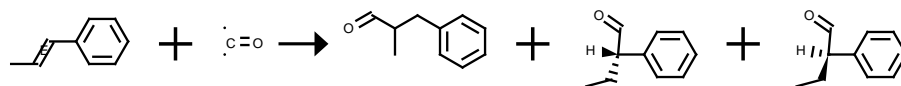
Yield	Conditions & References
62.8 %, 30 %, 1.5 %, 5 %	<p>With hydrogen, N-dodecyl-(2-hydroxyethyl)-dimethylammonium bromide, {Rh(cod)[μ-S(CH₂)₃Si(OMe)₃]}₂, triphenylphosphine in water, butan-1-ol, Time= 6h, T= 80 °C , p= 10350.8Torr , microemulsion/sol-gel, Further byproducts given</p> <p>Abu-Reziq, Raed; Avnir, David; Blum, Jochanan; European Journal of Organic Chemistry; nb. 17; (2005); p. 3640 - 3642</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 11086818 [View in Reaxys](#)

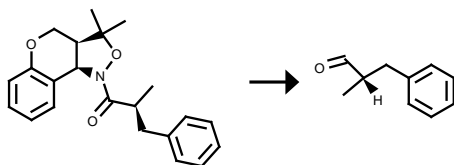
Yield	Conditions & References
80 %	<p>Stage 1: With ozone in dichloromethane, Time= 0.5h, T= -78 °C</p> <p>Stage 2: With thiourea in dichloromethane, T= -78 - 20 °C , Further stages.</p> <p>Baeza, Alejandro; Najera, Carmen; Sansano, Jose M.; European Journal of Organic Chemistry; nb. 7; (2007); p. 1101 - 1112</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 17078664 [View in Reaxys](#)

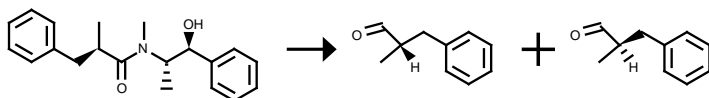
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 4</p> <p>1: 90 percent / NaHMDS</p> <p>2: LiOH, H₂O₂</p> <p>4: 70 percent / DIBALH / toluene / -78 °C</p> <p>With lithium hydroxide, dihydrogen peroxide, sodium hexamethyldisilazane, diisobutylaluminium hydride in toluene</p> <p>Simpson, Thomas J.; Smith, Robert W.; Westaway, Susan M.; Willis, Christine L.; Buss, Antony D.; et al.; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 38; nb. 30; (1997); p. 5367 - 5370</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 90 percent / LiCl, diisopropylamine, n-BuLi / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / 0.25 h / 0 °C</p> <p>2: LiAlH(OEt)₃ / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / 1 h / 0 °C</p> <p>With n-butyllithium, LiAlH(OEt)₃, diisopropylamine, lithium chloride in tetrahydrofuran, hexane</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; McKinsty, Lydia; Kopecky, David J.; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 119; nb. 28; (1997); p. 6496 - 6511</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 88 percent / LDA, LiCl / tetrahydrofuran / 0.33 h / 0 °C</p> <p>2: 1.) LiAl(OEt)₃H, 2.) HCl / 1.) hexane/THF, -78 deg C to 0 deg C, 1 h, 2.) TFA, 20 deg C, 5 min</p> <p>With hydrogenchloride, LiAlH(OEt)₃, lithium chloride, lithium diisopropyl amide in tetrahydrofuran</p> <p>Paterson, Ian; Fessner, Klaus; Finlay, M. Raymond V.; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 38; nb. 24; (1997); p. 4301 - 4304</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 1763840 [View in Reaxys](#)

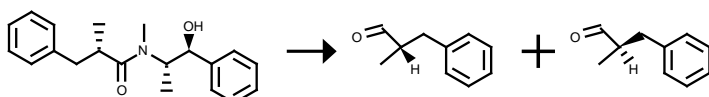
Yield	Conditions & References
2 %	<p>With [Rh(CO)2acac], hydrogen, (R,S)-binaphos in benzene, p= 76000Torr , Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Nozaki, Kyoko; Sakai, Nozomu; Nanno, Tetsuo; Higashijima, Takanori; Mano, Satoshi; et al.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 119; nb. 19; (1997); p. 4413 - 4423</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With [Rh(CO)2acac], (R)-<2-(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthalen-2'-yl><(S)-1,1'-binaphthalen-2,2'-diyl>phosphite>, hydrogen in benzene, Time= 50h, T= 60 °C , p= 76000Torr , Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Sakai, Nozomu; Nozaki, Kyoko; Takaya, Hidemasa; Journal of the Chemical Society, Chemical Communications; nb. 4; (1994); p. 395 - 396</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With Rh(acac)2(CO)2, C₆₆H₇₀N₄O₇P₂, hydrogen, Time= 24h, T= 40 °C , p= 3878.71Torr , optical yield given as percent ee</p> <p>Watkins, Avery L.; Hashiguchi, Brian G.; Landis, Clark R.; Organic Letters; vol. 10; nb. 20; (2008); p. 4553 - 4556</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4201313 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
84 %	<p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride in tetrahydrofuran, Time= 3h, T= 0 °C</p> <p>Abiko, Atsushi; Moriya, Osamu; Filla, Sandra A.; Masamune, Satoru; Angewandte Chemie; vol. 107; nb. 7; (1995); p. 869 - 871</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4016111 [View in Reaxys](#)

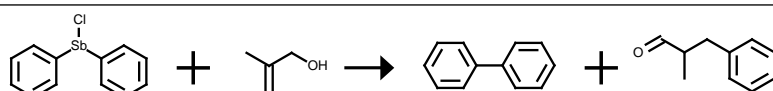
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With LiAlH(OEt)₃, Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 116; nb. 20; (1994); p. 9361 - 9362</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With LiAlH(OEt)₃ in tetrahydrofuran, hexane, Time= 1h, T= 0 °C , Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; McKinstry, Lydia; Kopecky, David J.; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 119; nb. 28; (1997); p. 6496 - 6511</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4016115 [View in Reaxys](#)

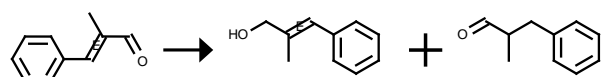
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With LiAlH(OEt)₃, Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 116; nb. 20; (1994); p. 9361 - 9362</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With LiAlH(OEt)₃ in tetrahydrofuran, hexane, Time= 1.2h, T= 0 °C , Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; McKinstry, Lydia; Kopecky, David J.; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 119; nb. 28; (1997); p. 6496 - 6511</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4299522 [View in Reaxys](#)

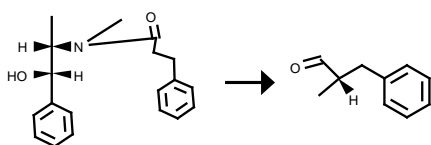
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With sulfuric acid</p> <p>Malinovskii, M.S.; Yudasina, A.G.; J. Gen. Chem. USSR (Engl. Transl.); vol. 30; nb. 6; (1960); p. 1831 - 1837, 1814 - 1820</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: Tris-buffer / Nocardia EH / 48 h / 30 °C / pH 7.5</p> <p>2: 79 percent / conc. HClO₄ / dioxane / 0.58 h / 20 °C</p> <p>With perchloric acid, tris-buffer, Nocardia EH in 1,4-dioxane, 1: Hydrolysis / 2: Rearrangement</p> <p>Orru, Romano V. A.; Mayer, Sandra F.; Kroutil, Wolfgang; Faber, Kurt; Tetrahedron; vol. 54; nb. 5-6; (1998); p. 859 - 874</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


 Rx-ID: 5182314 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
67 %	<p>With palladium diacetate in acetonitrile, Time= 44h, T= 25 °C , Yields of byproduct given</p> <p>Matoba, Kazutaka; Motofusa, Shin-ichi; Cho, Chan Sik; Ohe, Kouichi; Uemura, Sakae; Journal of Organometallic Chemistry; vol. 574; nb. 1; (1999); p. 3 - 10</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>

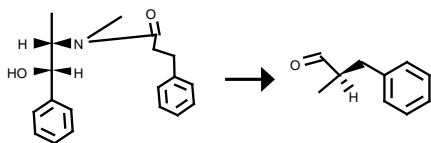

 Rx-ID: 9342575 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
60 %, 35 %	<p>With dicobalt octacarbonyl, water in ethylene glycol dimethyl ether, Time= 2h, Heating</p> <p>Lee, Hee-Yoon; An, Mihyun; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 44; nb. 14; (2003); p. 2775 - 2778</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


 Rx-ID: 17169381 [View in Reaxys](#)

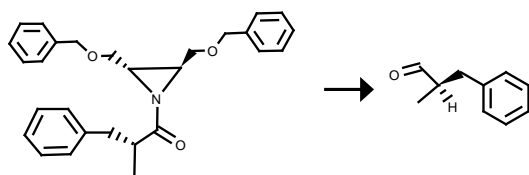
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 95 percent / LiCl, diisopropylamine, n-BuLi / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / -78 °C</p> <p>2: LiAlH(OEt)₃ / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / 1.2 h / 0 °C</p> <p>With n-butyllithium, LiAlH(OEt)₃, diisopropylamine, lithium chloride in tetrahydrofuran, hexane</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; McKinsty, Lydia; Kopecky, David J.; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 119; nb. 28; (1997); p. 6496 - 6511</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 1.) LDA, LiCl / 1.) THF, from -78 to 23 deg C, 80 min, 2.) THF, -78 deg C, 8 h</p> <p>2: LiAlH(OEt)₃</p> <p>With LiAlH(OEt)₃, lithium chloride, lithium diisopropyl amide</p>

Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; **vol.** 116; nb. 20; (1994); p. 9361 - 9362
[View in Reaxys](#)



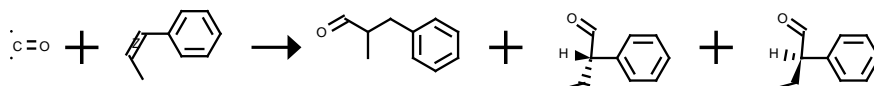
Rx-ID: 17169382 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2 1: 95 percent / LiCl, diisopropylamine, n-BuLi / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / -78 °C 2: LiAlH(OEt)₃ / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / 1.2 h / 0 °C With n-butyllithium, LiAlH(OEt)₃, diisopropylamine, lithium chloride in tetrahydrofuran, hexane</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; McKinstry, Lydia; Kopecky, David J.; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 119; nb. 28; (1997); p. 6496 - 6511 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2 1: 1.) LDA, LiCl / 1.) THF, from -78 to 23 deg C, 80 min, 2.) THF, -78 deg C, 8 h 2: LiAlH(OEt)₃ With LiAlH(OEt)₃, lithium chloride, lithium diisopropyl amide</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 116; nb. 20; (1994); p. 9361 - 9362 View in Reaxys</p>



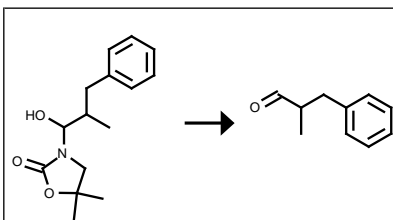
Rx-ID: 2515341 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
40 %	<p>With lithium aluminium tetrahydride in diethyl ether, Time= 3h, Ambient temperature</p> <p>Tanner, David; Birgersson, Carin; Gogoll, Adolf; Luthman, Kristina; Tetrahedron; vol. 50; nb. 32; (1994); p. 9797 - 9824 View in Reaxys</p>

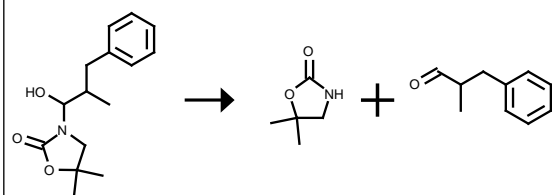


Rx-ID: 4723801 [View in Reaxys](#)

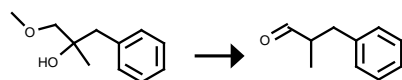
Yield	Conditions & References
22 %	<p>With [Rh(CO)2acac], hydrogen, (R,S)-binaphos in benzene, p= 76000Torr , Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Nozaki, Kyoko; Sakai, Nozomu; Nanno, Tetsuo; Higashijima, Takanori; Mano, Satoshi; et al.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 119; nb. 19; (1997); p. 4413 - 4423 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 5226177 [View in Reaxys](#)

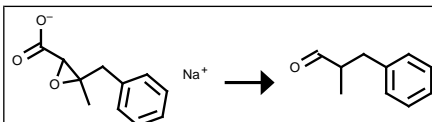
Yield	Conditions & References
91 %	With sodium hydroxide, sodium hydrogensulfite, Elimination Bach, Jordi; Bull, Steven D.; Davies, Stephen G; Nicholson, Rebecca L.; Sanganee, Hitesh J.; Smith, Andrew D. ; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 40; nb. 36; (1999); p. 6677 - 6680 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 9344285 [View in Reaxys](#)

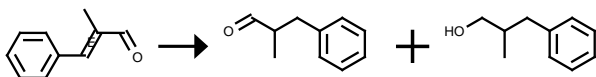
Yield	Conditions & References
91 %, 81 %	With sodium hydroxide, sodium hydrogensulfite, Time= 6h, pH= 9 Bach, Jordi; Blachere, Cecile; Bull, Steven D.; Davies, Stephen G.; Nicholson, Rebecca L.; Price, Paul D.; Sanganee, Hitesh J.; Smith, Andrew D. ; Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry; vol. 1; nb. 12; (2003); p. 2001 - 2010 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 1112160 [View in Reaxys](#)

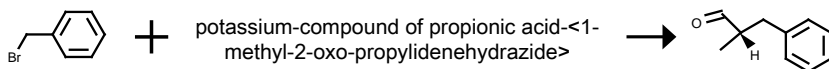
Yield	Conditions & References
79 %	With formic acid, Time= 3h, T= 100 °C Duchene, Alain; Mouko-Mpegna, David; Quintard, Jean-Paul ; Bulletin de la Societe Chimique de France; nb. 5; (1985); p. 787 - 793 View in Reaxys
	With ion-exchange resin <H ⁺ form> Ferrari, G.; Casagrande, C. ; Farmaco, Edizione Scientifica; vol. 18; (1963); p. 780 - 792 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 2242327 [View in Reaxys](#)

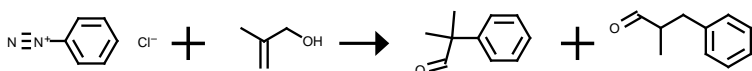
Yield	Conditions & References
52 %	With hydrogenchloride in water, Time= 2h, Heating Dumpis, M. A.; Kudryashova, N. I.; Veresova, M. A. ; Zhurnal Organicheskoi Khimii; vol. 25; nb. 7.2; (1989); p. 1477 - 1482, 1332 - 1337 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 3798897 [View in Reaxys](#)

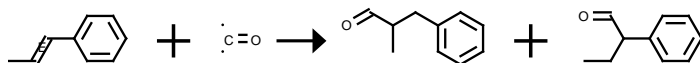
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With hydrogen, <((t-Bu)₂PH)PdP(t-Bu)₂>2 saturated with oxygen in tetrahydrofuran, Time= 15h, p= 760Torr , Ambient temperature, Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Sommovigo, Milena; Alper, Howard; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 34; nb. 1; (1993); p. 59 - 62 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 17163130 [View in Reaxys](#)

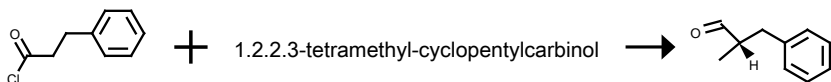
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2 1: 90 percent / LiCl, diisopropylamine, n-BuLi / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / 0.25 h / 0 °C 2: LiAlH(OEt)₃ / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / 1 h / 0 °C With n-butyllithium, LiAlH(OEt)₃, diisopropylamine, lithium chloride in tetrahydrofuran, hexane</p> <p>Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; McKinsty, Lydia; Kopecky, David J.; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 119; nb. 28; (1997); p. 6496 - 6511 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 3920964 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With sodium acetate, palladium in ethyl acetate, acetonitrile, Time= 2h, Ambient temperature, Yield given. Yields of byproduct given</p> <p>Kikukawa, K.; Nagira, K.; Wada, F.; Matsuda, T.; Tetrahedron; vol. 37; (1981); p. 31 - 36 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 11171303 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With hydrogen, [Rh(CO)₂acac] in dichloromethane, Time= 16h, T= 120 °C , p= 15514.9Torr</p> <p>Tijani, Jimoh; Ali, Bassam El; Journal of Organometallic Chemistry; vol. 692; nb. 16; (2007); p. 3492 - 3497 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 17172140 [View in Reaxys](#)

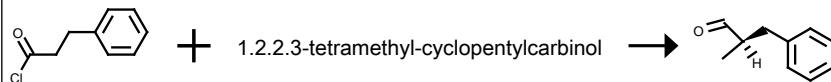
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 3 1: 83 percent / Et₃N / tetrahydrofuran / 0.17 h 2: 95 percent / LiCl, diisopropylamine, n-BuLi / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / -78 °C</p>

3: LiAlH(OEt)₃ / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / 1.2 h / 0 °C

With n-butyllithium, LiAlH(OEt)₃, triethylamine, diisopropylamine, lithium chloride **in** tetrahydrofuran, hexane

Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; McKinsty, Lydia; Kopecky, David J.; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; **vol.** 119; nb. 28; (1997); p. 6496 - 6511

[View in Reaxys](#)



Rx-ID: 17172141 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield Conditions & References

Reaction Steps: 3

1: 83 percent / Et₃N / tetrahydrofuran / 0.17 h

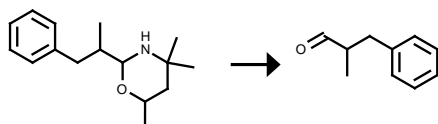
2: 95 percent / LiCl, diisopropylamine, n-BuLi / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / -78 °C

3: LiAlH(OEt)₃ / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / 1.2 h / 0 °C

With n-butyllithium, LiAlH(OEt)₃, triethylamine, diisopropylamine, lithium chloride **in** tetrahydrofuran, hexane

Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; McKinsty, Lydia; Kopecky, David J.; Gleason, James L.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; **vol.** 119; nb. 28; (1997); p. 6496 - 6511

[View in Reaxys](#)



Rx-ID: 1633094 [View in Reaxys](#)

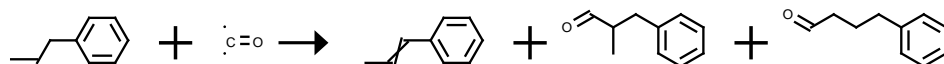
Yield Conditions & References

78.2 %

With oxalic acid

Arjona, Odon; Perez-Ossorio, Rafael; Perez-Rubalcaba, Alfredo; Quiroga, Maria L.; Journal of the Chemical Society, Perkin Transactions 2: Physical Organic Chemistry (1972-1999); (1981); p. 597 - 603

[View in Reaxys](#)



Rx-ID: 10021712 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield Conditions & References

With hydrogen, 6-DPPon, [Rh(CO)₂acac] **in** tetrahydrofuran, Time= 20h, T= 22 °C , p= 760Torr , Title compound not separated from byproducts

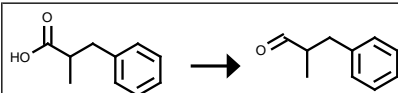
Seiche, Wolfgang; Schuschkowski, Alexander; Breit, Bernhard; Advanced Synthesis and Catalysis; **vol.** 347; nb. 11-13; (2005); p. 1488 - 1494

[View in Reaxys](#)

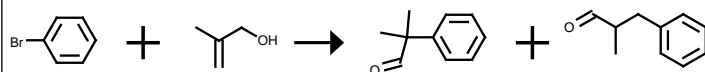
With [Rh(CO)₂acac], phosphoric acid, hydrogen, 3,9-bis(2,4-di-tert-butylphenoxy)-2,4,8,10-tetra-oxa-3,9-diphosphaspiro[5.5]-undecane, methoxybenzene **in** dichloromethane, Time= 2h, T= 110 °C , p= 15514.9Torr , Autoclave

Alhaffar, Mouheddin; Suleiman, Rami; Ali, Bassam El; Catalysis Communications; **vol.** 11; nb. 8; (2010); p. 778 - 782

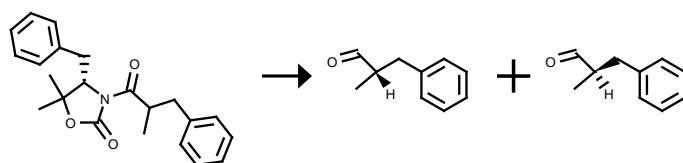
[View in Reaxys](#)


Rx-ID: 307928 [View in Reaxys](#)

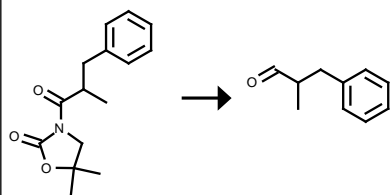
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With manganese(IV) oxide, formic acid, pumice stone-catalyst, T= 350 °C</p> <p>Shinya; Nippon Nogei Kagaku Kaishi; vol. 29; (1955); p. 91,92; Chem.Abstr.; (1959); p. 1227 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: LAH / diethyl ether / 20 °C</p> <p>2: Dess-Martin periodinane / CH₂Cl₂ / 0 - 25 °C</p> <p>With lithium aluminium tetrahydride, Dess-Martin periodane in diethyl ether, dichloromethane</p> <p>Zhang, Minsheng; Porte, Alex; Diamantidis, George; Sogi, Kimberly; Kubrak, Dennis; Resnick, Lynn; Mayer, Scott C.; Wang, Zheng; Kreft, Anthony F.; Harrison, Boyd L.; Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry Letters; vol. 17; nb. 9; (2007); p. 2401 - 2403 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 9375178 [View in Reaxys](#)

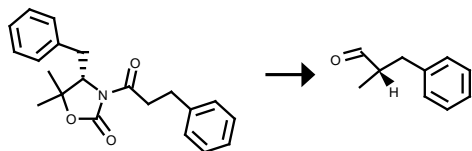
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With tetrabutylammomium bromide, sodium formate, sodium hydrogencarbonate, Pd-benzothiazole carbene, Time= 4h, T= 130 °C , Heck reaction</p> <p>Calo, Vincenzo; Nacci, Angelo; Monopoli, Antonio; Spinelli, Michele; European Journal of Organic Chemistry; nb. 8; (2003); p. 1382 - 1385 View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>With tetrabutylammomium bromide, sodium hydrogencarbonate, palladium diacetate, Time= 1h, T= 130 °C , Heck arylation</p> <p>Calo, Vincenzo; Nacci, Angelo; Monopoli, Antonio; Ferola, Valentina; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 72; nb. 7; (2007); p. 2596 - 2601 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 9477316 [View in Reaxys](#)

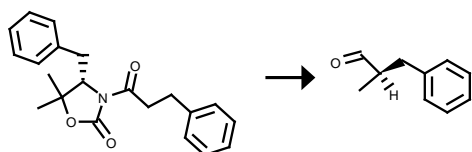
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride in hexane, dichloromethane, Time= 0.333333h, T= -78 °C , Title compound not separated from byproducts.</p> <p>Bull, Steven D.; Davies, Stephen G.; Nicholson, Rebecca L.; Sanganee, Hitesh J.; Smith, Andrew D.; Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry; vol. 1; nb. 16; (2003); p. 2886 - 2899 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 14179948 [View in Reaxys](#)

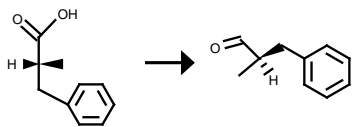
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 76 percent / DIBAL / CH₂Cl₂ / 0.17 h / -78 °C</p> <p>2: 91 percent / aq. NaHSO₃; NaOH / 6 h / pH 9</p> <p>With sodium hydroxide, diisobutylaluminium hydride, sodium hydrogensulfite in dichloromethane</p> <p>Bach, Jordi; Blachere, Cecile; Bull, Steven D.; Davies, Stephen G.; Nicholson, Rebecca L.; Price, Paul D.; Sanganee, Hitesh J.; Smith, Andrew D.; Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry; vol. 1; nb. 12; (2003); p. 2001 - 2010</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 15600644 [View in Reaxys](#)

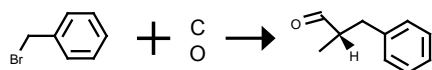
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1.1: LHMDS / tetrahydrofuran / -78 °C</p> <p>1.2: 65 percent / tetrahydrofuran</p> <p>2.1: DIBAL-H / CH₂Cl₂ / -78 °C</p> <p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride, lithium hexamethyldisilazane in tetrahydrofuran, dichloromethane, 1.1: Metallation / 1.2: Methylation / 2.1: Reduction</p> <p>Bull, Steven D.; Davies, Stephen G.; Nicholson, Rebecca L.; Sanganee, Hitesh J.; Smith, Andrew D.; Tetrahedron: Asymmetry; vol. 11; nb. 17; (2000); p. 3475 - 3480</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 15600645 [View in Reaxys](#)

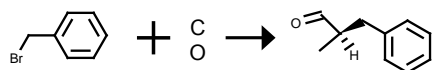
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1.1: LHMDS / tetrahydrofuran / -78 °C</p> <p>1.2: 65 percent / tetrahydrofuran</p> <p>2.1: DIBAL-H / CH₂Cl₂ / -78 °C</p> <p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride, lithium hexamethyldisilazane in tetrahydrofuran, dichloromethane, 1.1: Metallation / 1.2: Methylation / 2.1: Reduction</p> <p>Bull, Steven D.; Davies, Stephen G.; Nicholson, Rebecca L.; Sanganee, Hitesh J.; Smith, Andrew D.; Tetrahedron: Asymmetry; vol. 11; nb. 17; (2000); p. 3475 - 3480</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 17075935 [View in Reaxys](#)

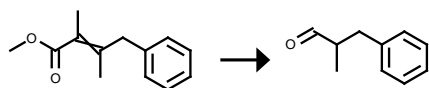
Yield	Conditions & References
	Reaction Steps: 2 2: 70 percent / DIBALH / toluene / -78 °C With diisobutylaluminium hydride in toluene Simpson, Thomas J.; Smith, Robert W.; Westaway, Susan M.; Willis, Christine L.; Buss, Antony D.; et al. ; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 38; nb. 30; (1997); p. 5367 - 5370 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 18188312 [View in Reaxys](#)

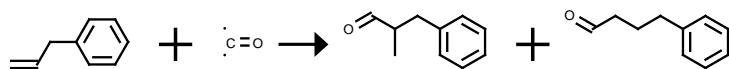
Yield	Conditions & References
	Reaction Steps: 2 1: 1.) LDA, LiCl / 1.) THF, from -78 to 23 deg C, 80 min, 2.) THF, 0 deg C, 0.2 h 2: LiAlH(OEt) ₃ With LiAlH(OEt) ₃ , lithium chloride, lithium diisopropyl amide Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; Gleason, James L. ; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 116; nb. 20; (1994); p. 9361 - 9362 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 18188313 [View in Reaxys](#)

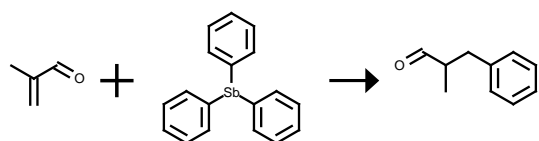
Yield	Conditions & References
	Reaction Steps: 2 1: 1.) LDA, LiCl / 1.) THF, from -78 to 23 deg C, 80 min, 2.) THF, 0 deg C, 0.2 h 2: LiAlH(OEt) ₃ With LiAlH(OEt) ₃ , lithium chloride, lithium diisopropyl amide Myers, Andrew G.; Yang, Bryant H.; Chen, Hou; Gleason, James L. ; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 116; nb. 20; (1994); p. 9361 - 9362 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 1095241 [View in Reaxys](#)

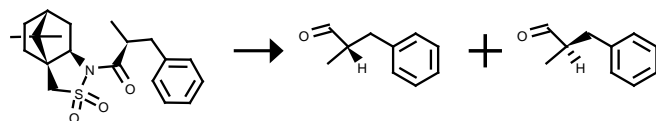
Yield	Conditions & References
	With potassium carbonate in methanol, water Scriabine, I. ; Bulletin de la Societe Chimique de France; (1961); p. 1194 - 1198 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 4336287 [View in Reaxys](#)

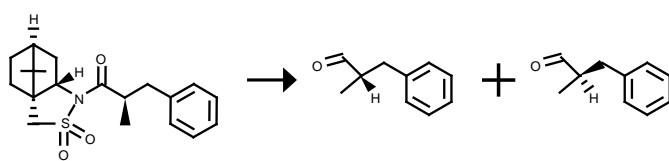
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With [Rh(CO)2acac], triphenylphosphine-3,3',3''-trisulfonic acid trisodium salt, heptakis(2,6-di-O-methyl)-beta-cyclodextrin, hydrogen in water, Time= 2h, T= 80 °C , p= 38000Torr , stainless steel autoclave, Yield given. Yields of byproduct given. Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Monflier, Eric; Tilloy, Sebastien; Fremy, Georges; Castanet, Yves; Mortreux, Andre; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 36; nb. 52; (1995); p. 9481 - 9484 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4511027 [View in Reaxys](#)

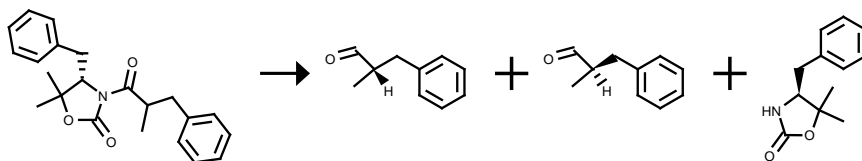
Yield	Conditions & References
35 %	<p>With palladium diacetate, silver(I) acetate, SbCl₃, acetic acid, Time= 24h, T= 25 °C</p> <p>Cho, Chan Sik; Motofusa, Shin-ichi; Ohe, Kouichi; Uemura, Sakae; Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Japan; vol. 69; nb. 8; (1996); p. 2341 - 2348 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4778587 [View in Reaxys](#)

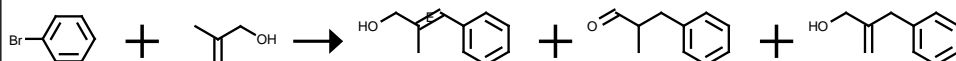
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride in dichloromethane, Time= 2h, T= -78 °C , Yield given. Yields of byproduct given</p> <p>Oppolzer, Wolfgang; Darcel, Christophe; Rochet, Patrick; Rosset, Stephane; Brabander, Jef De; Helvetica Chimica Acta; vol. 80; nb. 5; (1997); p. 1319 - 1337 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4809265 [View in Reaxys](#)

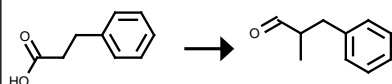
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride in dichloromethane, Time= 2h, T= -78 °C , Yield given. Yields of byproduct given</p> <p>Oppolzer, Wolfgang; Darcel, Christophe; Rochet, Patrick; Rosset, Stephane; Brabander, Jef De; Helvetica Chimica Acta; vol. 80; nb. 5; (1997); p. 1319 - 1337 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 8704760 [View in Reaxys](#)

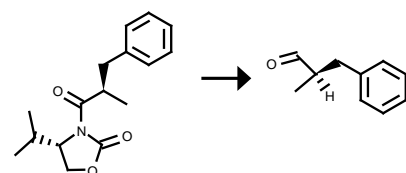
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With diisobutylaluminium hydride in dichloromethane, T= -78 °C , Reduction, Title compound not separated from by-products</p> <p>Bull, Steven D.; Davies, Stephen G.; Nicholson, Rebecca L.; Sanganee, Hitesh J.; Smith, Andrew D.; Tetrahedron: Asymmetry; vol. 11; nb. 17; (2000); p. 3475 - 3480</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 10553243 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With tetra-n-butylammonium acetate, palladium diacetate, Time= 0.5h, T= 70 °C , Heck arylation</p> <p>Calo, Vincenzo; Nacci, Angelo; Monopoli, Antonio; Ferola, Valentina; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 72; nb. 7; (2007); p. 2596 - 2601</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>

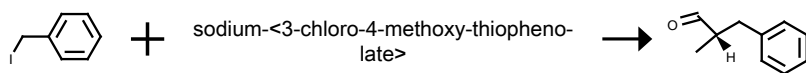

Rx-ID: 11619168 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 3</p> <p>1: LDA / tetrahydrofuran / -78 °C</p> <p>2: LAH / diethyl ether / 20 °C</p> <p>3: Dess-Martin periodinane / CH₂Cl₂ / 0 - 25 °C</p> <p>With lithium aluminium tetrahydride, Dess-Martin periodane, lithium diisopropyl amide in tetrahydrofuran, diethyl ether, dichloromethane</p> <p>Zhang, Minsheng; Porte, Alex; Diamantidis, George; Sogi, Kimberly; Kubrak, Dennis; Resnick, Lynn; Mayer, Scott C.; Wang, Zheng; Kreft, Anthony F.; Harrison, Boyd L.; Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry Letters; vol. 17; nb. 9; (2007); p. 2401 - 2403</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 17083850 [View in Reaxys](#)

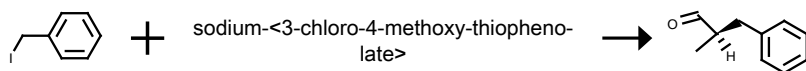
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 3</p> <p>1: LiOH, H₂O₂</p> <p>3: 70 percent / DIBALH / toluene / -78 °C</p> <p>With lithium hydroxide, dihydrogen peroxide, diisobutylaluminium hydride in toluene</p>

Simpson, Thomas J.; Smith, Robert W.; Westaway, Susan M.; Willis, Christine L.; Buss, Antony D.; et al.; Tetrahedron Letters; **vol.** 38; nb. 30; (1997); p. 5367 - 5370
[View in Reaxys](#)



Rx-ID: 17212073 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 89 percent / 1.) BuLi; 2.) HMPA / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / -70 - -50 °C</p> <p>2: DIBAL / CH₂Cl₂ / 2 h / -78 °C</p> <p>With N,N,N',N',N'',N''-hexamethylphosphoric triamide, n-butyllithium, diisobutylaluminium hydride in tetrahydrofuran, hexane, dichloromethane</p> <p>Oppolzer, Wolfgang; Darcel, Christophe; Rochet, Patrick; Rosset, Stephane; Brabander, Jef De; Helvetica Chimica Acta; vol. 80; nb. 5; (1997); p. 1319 - 1337</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>



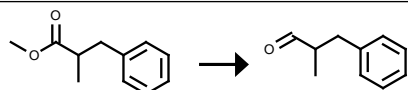
Rx-ID: 17212074 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 89 percent / 1.) BuLi; 2.) HMPA / tetrahydrofuran; hexane / -70 - -50 °C</p> <p>2: DIBAL / CH₂Cl₂ / 2 h / -78 °C</p> <p>With N,N,N',N',N'',N''-hexamethylphosphoric triamide, n-butyllithium, diisobutylaluminium hydride in tetrahydrofuran, hexane, dichloromethane</p> <p>Oppolzer, Wolfgang; Darcel, Christophe; Rochet, Patrick; Rosset, Stephane; Brabander, Jef De; Helvetica Chimica Acta; vol. 80; nb. 5; (1997); p. 1319 - 1337</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>



Rx-ID: 20781320 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p> <p>1: 78 percent / butyllithium / diethyl ether / -70 °C</p> <p>2: 79 percent / HCOOH / 3 h / 100 °C</p> <p>With n-butyllithium, formic acid in diethyl ether</p> <p>Duchene, Alain; Mouko-Mpegna, David; Quintard, Jean-Paul; Bulletin de la Societe Chimique de France; nb. 5; (1985); p. 787 - 793</p> <p>View in Reaxys</p>

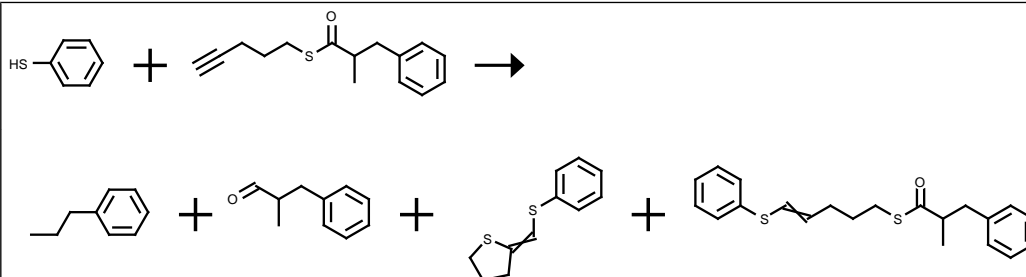


Rx-ID: 20788561 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2</p>

1: 95 percent / LiAlH₄ / tetrahydrofuran / 2 h / Heating
 2: 82 percent / CrO₃
With chromium(VI) oxide, lithium aluminium tetrahydride **in** tetrahydrofuran

Arjona, Odon; Perez-Ossorio, Rafael; Perez-Rubalcaba, Alfredo; Quiroga, Maria L.; Journal of the Chemical Society, Perkin Transactions 2: Physical Organic Chemistry (1972-1999); (1981); p. 597 - 603
[View in Reaxys](#)

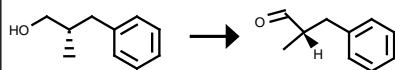


Rx-ID: 9600151 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield Conditions & References

With 2,2'-azo-bisobutyronitrile **in** benzene, T= 80 °C

Benati, Luisa; Leardini, Rino; Minozzi, Matteo; Nanni, Daniele; Scialpi, Rosanna; Spagnolo, Piero; Zanardi, Giuseppe; Synlett; nb. 6; (2004); p. 985 - 990
[View in Reaxys](#)

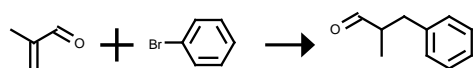


Rx-ID: 9780110 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield Conditions & References

With oxalyl dichloride, dimethyl sulfoxide, Swern oxidation

Abate, Agnese; Brenna, Elisabetta; Fuganti, Claudio; Gatti, Francesco G.; Giovenzana, Tommaso; Malpezzi, Luciana; Serra, Stefano; Journal of Organic Chemistry; **vol.** 70; nb. 4; (2005); p. 1281 - 1290
[View in Reaxys](#)

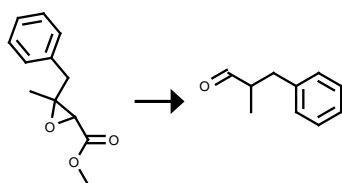


Rx-ID: 1695243 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield Conditions & References

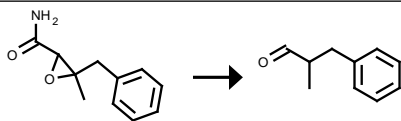
With bis(acetylacetonate)nickel(II), lithium, zinc dibromide, 1.) THF, sonication, 30 min, 2.) THF, -40 deg C, 55 min, Yield given. Multistep reaction

Petrier, Christian; Barbosa, Jayne C. de Souza; Dupuy, Claude; Luche, Jean-Louis; Journal of Organic Chemistry; **vol.** 50; nb. 26; (1985); p. 5761 - 5765
[View in Reaxys](#)

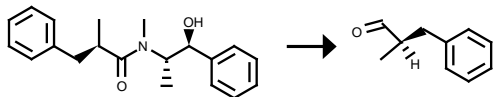


Rx-ID: 4385241 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With sodium hydroxide</p> <p>Schwenker, G.; Synthesis; (1975); p. 496 - 499 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4385594 [View in Reaxys](#)

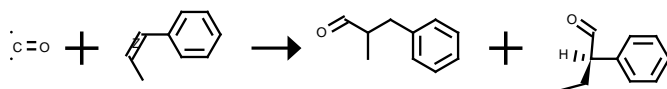
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With sodium hydroxide</p> <p>Schwenker, G.; Synthesis; (1975); p. 496 - 499 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 4789099 [View in Reaxys](#)

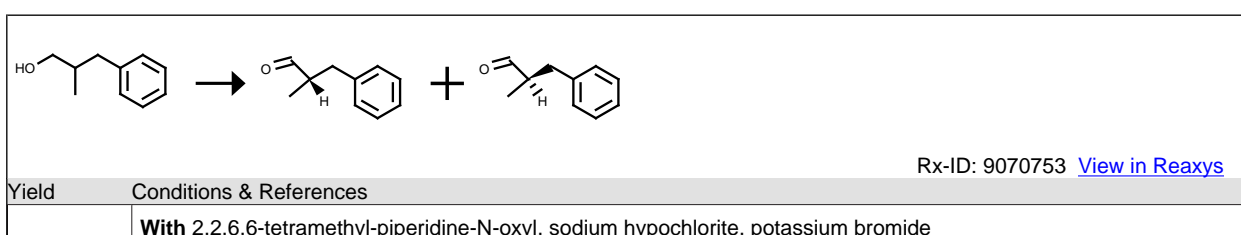
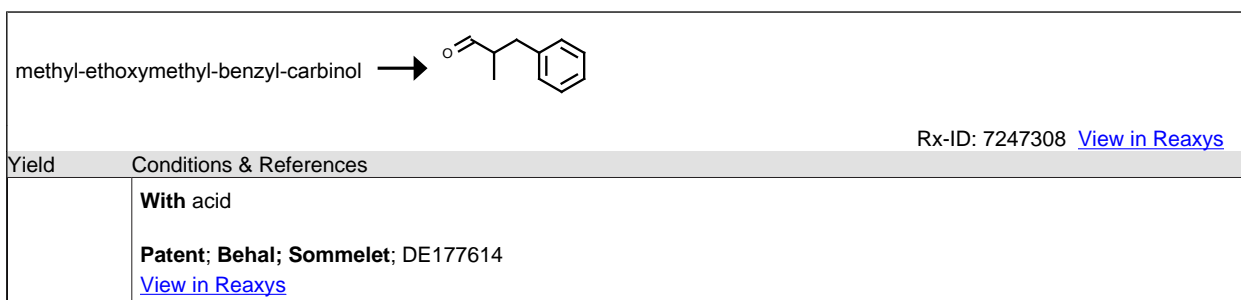
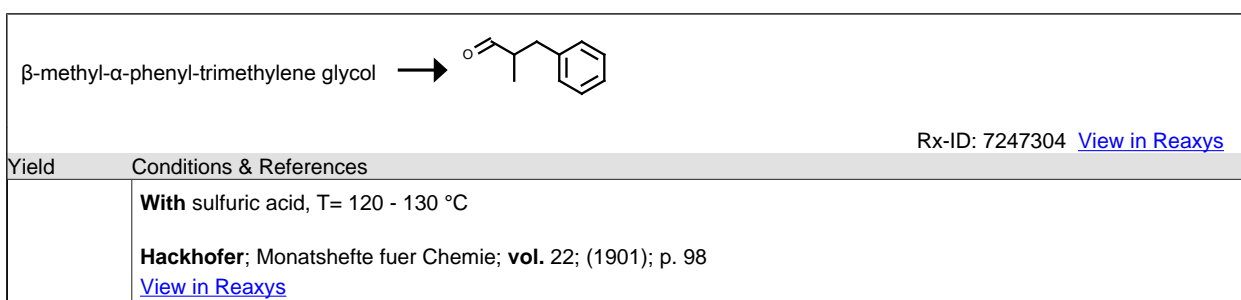
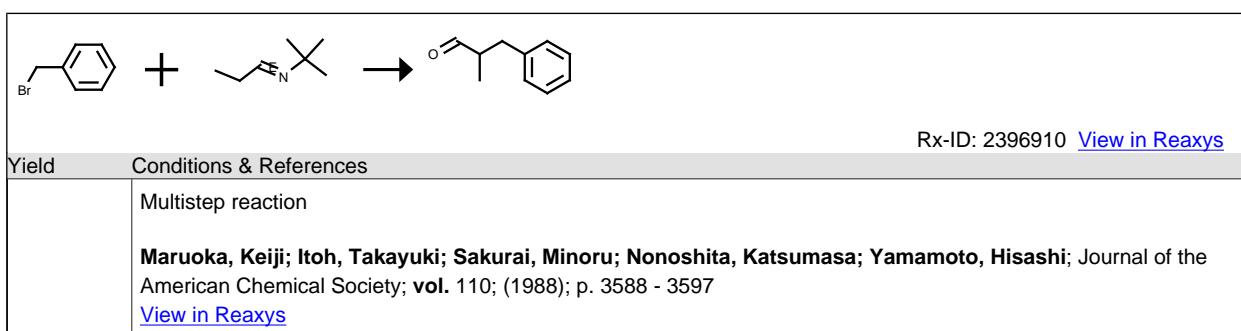
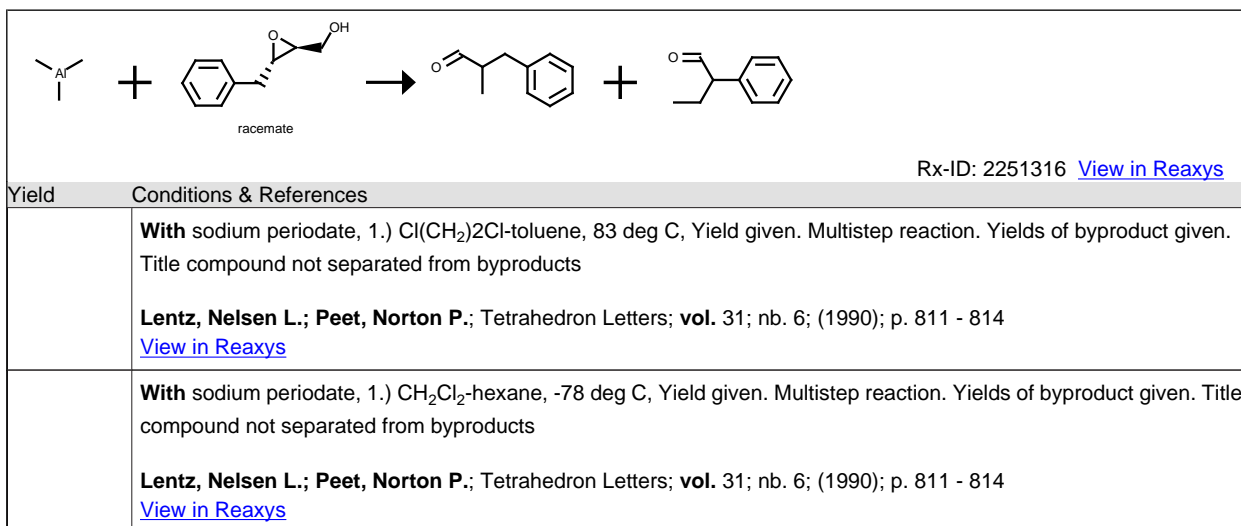
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With hydrogenchloride, LiAlH(OEt)₃, 1.) hexane/THF, -78 deg C to 0 deg C, 1 h, 2.) TFA, 20 deg C, 5 min, Yield given. Multistep reaction</p> <p>Paterson, Ian; Fessner, Klaus; Finlay, M. Raymond V.; Tetrahedron Letters; vol. 38; nb. 24; (1997); p. 4301 - 4304 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 22518039 [View in Reaxys](#)

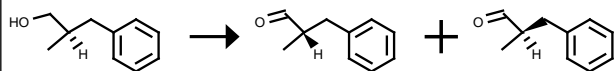
Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2 1: SOCl₂ 2: (i) Mg, Et₂O, (ii) aq. HCl With thionyl chloride</p> <p>Urry, W.H. et al.; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 29; nb. 7; (1964); p. 1663 - 1669 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 28332102 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With 2,2',2'',2'''-(1,2-phenylenebis((1R,3R)-tetrahydro-5,8-dioxo-1H-(1,2,4)diazaphospholo(1,2-a)pyridazine-2,1,3(3H)-triyli))tetrakis(N-(1S)-1-phenylethyl)-benzamide, Rh(acac)₂(CO)₂, hydrogen, Time= 12h, T= 40 °C , p= 3878.71Torr , optical yield given as percent ee, enantioselective reaction</p> <p>Watkins, Avery L.; Hashiguchi, Brian G.; Landis, Clark R.; Organic Letters; vol. 10; nb. 20; (2008); p. 4553 - 4556 View in Reaxys</p>

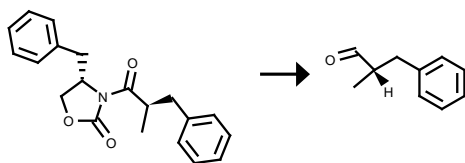


Tyrrell, Elizabeth; Skinner, George A.; Janes, John; Milsom, Greig; Synlett; nb. 7; (2002); p. 1073 - 1076
[View in Reaxys](#)



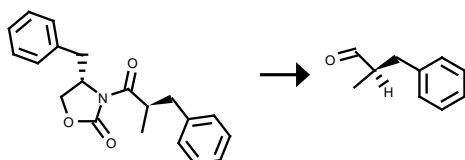
Rx-ID: 9073363 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>With 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-piperidine-N-oxyl, sodium hypochlorite, potassium bromide, Title compound not separated from byproducts</p> <p>Tyrrell, Elizabeth; Skinner, George A.; Janes, John; Milsom, Greig; Synlett; nb. 7; (2002); p. 1073 - 1076 View in Reaxys</p>



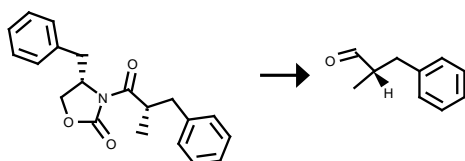
Rx-ID: 14744550 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2 1: 70 percent / LiAlH₄ 2: NaOCl; TEMPO; KBr With 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-piperidine-N-oxyl, sodium hypochlorite, lithium aluminium tetrahydride, potassium bromide</p> <p>Tyrrell, Elizabeth; Skinner, George A.; Janes, John; Milsom, Greig; Synlett; nb. 7; (2002); p. 1073 - 1076 View in Reaxys</p>



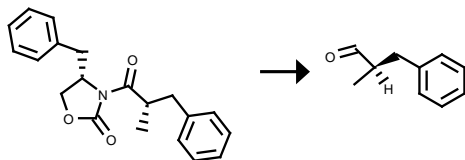
Rx-ID: 14744551 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Reaction Steps: 2 1: 70 percent / LiAlH₄ 2: NaOCl; TEMPO; KBr With 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-piperidine-N-oxyl, sodium hypochlorite, lithium aluminium tetrahydride, potassium bromide</p> <p>Tyrrell, Elizabeth; Skinner, George A.; Janes, John; Milsom, Greig; Synlett; nb. 7; (2002); p. 1073 - 1076 View in Reaxys</p>

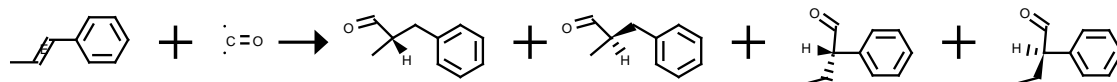


Rx-ID: 14749569 [View in Reaxys](#)

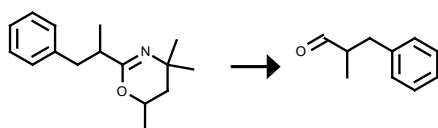
Yield	Conditions & References
	Reaction Steps: 2 1: LiAlH ₄ 2: NaOCl; TEMPO; KBr With 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-piperidine-N-oxyl, sodium hypochlorite, lithium aluminium tetrahydride, potassium bromide Tyrrell, Elizabeth; Skinner, George A.; Janes, John; Milsom, Greig; Synlett; nb. 7; (2002); p. 1073 - 1076 View in Reaxys


 Rx-ID: 14749570 [View in Reaxys](#)

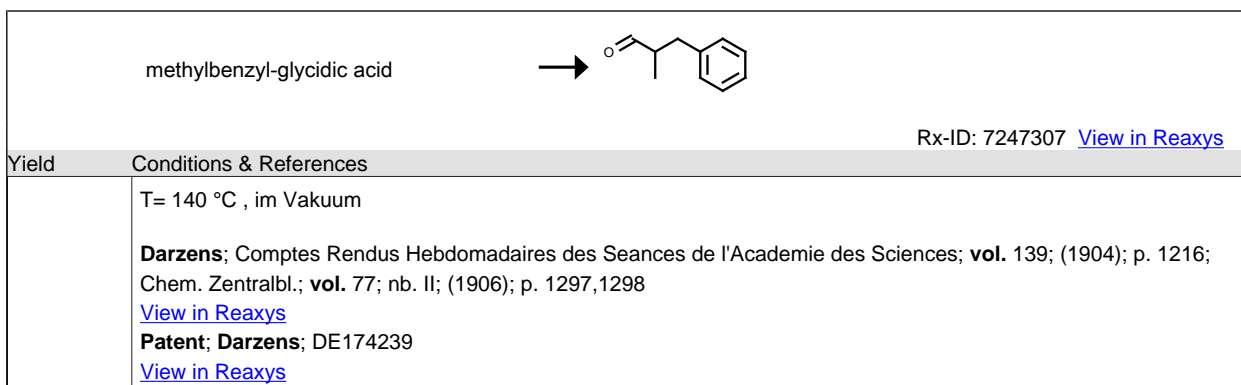
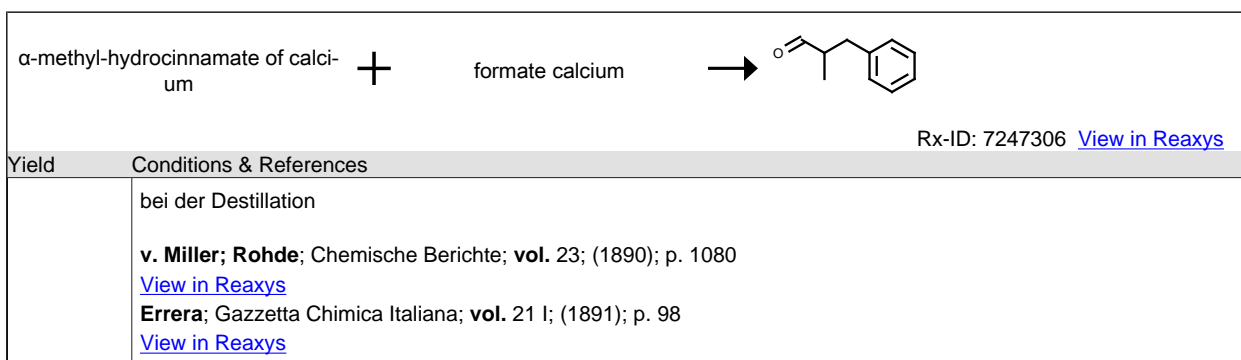
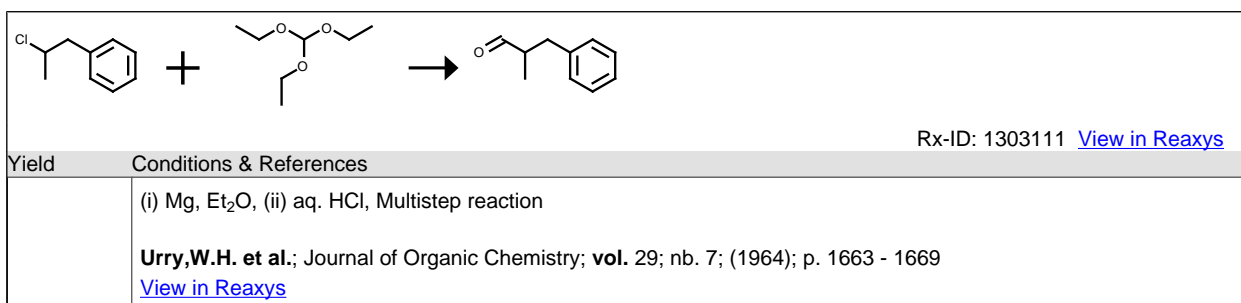
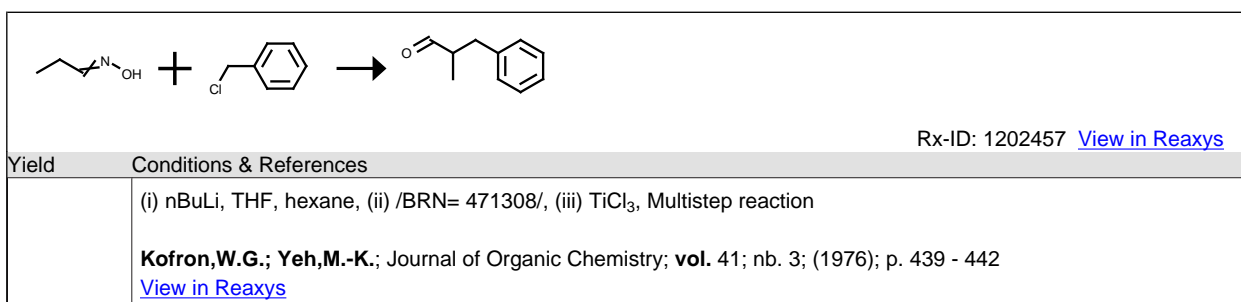
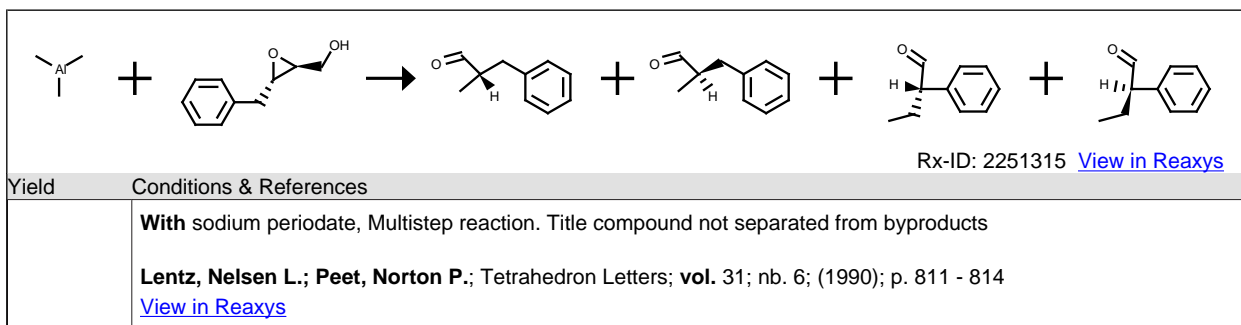
Yield	Conditions & References
	Reaction Steps: 2 1: LiAlH ₄ 2: NaOCl; TEMPO; KBr With 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-piperidine-N-oxyl, sodium hypochlorite, lithium aluminium tetrahydride, potassium bromide Tyrrell, Elizabeth; Skinner, George A.; Janes, John; Milsom, Greig; Synlett; nb. 7; (2002); p. 1073 - 1076 View in Reaxys

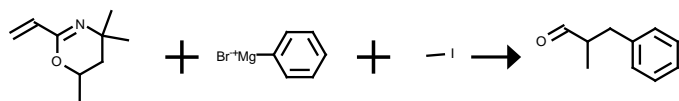

 Rx-ID: 28332098 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	With Rh(acac) ₂ (CO) ₂ , C ₆₆ H ₇₀ N ₄ O ₇ P ₂ , hydrogen, Time= 12h, T= 40 °C , p= 3878.71Torr , optical yield given as percent ee Watkins, Avery L.; Hashiguchi, Brian G.; Landis, Clark R.; Organic Letters; vol. 10; nb. 20; (2008); p. 4553 - 4556 View in Reaxys

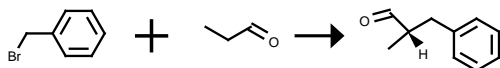

 Rx-ID: 20813536 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	Reaction Steps: 2 1: 93.1 percent / NaBH ₄ 2: 78.2 percent / oxalic acid With sodium tetrahydroborate, oxalic acid Arjona, Odon; Perez-Ossorio, Rafael; Perez-Rubalcaba, Alfredo; Quiroga, Maria L.; Journal of the Chemical Society, Perkin Transactions 2: Physical Organic Chemistry (1972-1999); (1981); p. 597 - 603 View in Reaxys

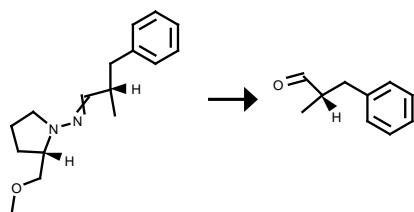



Rx-ID: 942981 [View in Reaxys](#)

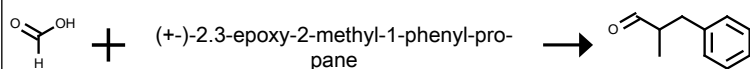
Yield	Conditions & References
	Multistep reaction
	Meyers, A.I. et al. ; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 38; (1973); p. 36 - 56 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 1177842 [View in Reaxys](#)

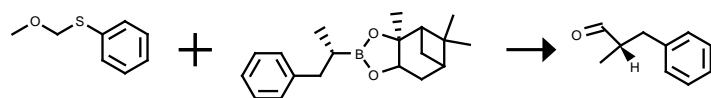
Yield	Conditions & References
	Multistep reaction
	Enders, D.; Eichenauer, H. ; Tetrahedron Letters; (1977); p. 191 - 194 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 1330612 [View in Reaxys](#)

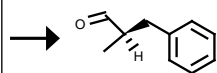
Yield	Conditions & References
	(i) MeI, (ii) aq. HCl, Multistep reaction
	Enders, D.; Eichenauer, H. ; Chemische Berichte; vol. 112; (1979); p. 2933 - 2960 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 7247305 [View in Reaxys](#)

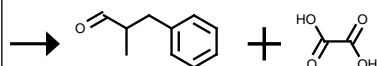
Yield	Conditions & References
	Ramart-Lucas; Labaune ; Annales de Chimie (Cachan, France); vol. <10> 16; (1931); p. 276,298 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 2115136 [View in Reaxys](#)

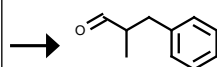
Yield	Conditions & References
	Yield given. Multistep reaction
	Rangaishenvi, Milind V.; Singaram, Bakthan; Brown, Herbert C. ; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 56; nb. 10; (1991); p. 3286 - 3294 View in Reaxys


Rx-ID: 7625117 [View in Reaxys](#)

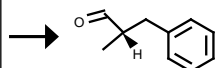
Yield	Conditions & References
77%	<p>Example Name 30 Example Title (R)-α-methyl benzenepropanal EXAMPLE 30 STR58 (R)-α-methyl benzenepropanal A dry 100 mL Schlenk flask equipped with a magnetic stirrer was charged with lithium aluminum hydride (0.444 g, 11.11 mmol, 2.3 equiv) in a nitrogen-filled drybox. The hydride was suspended in hexanes (26 mL) and cooled to 0.deg. C. Ethyl acetate (1.59 mL, 16.34 mmol, 3.38 equiv) was added by syringe pump over a 1.5 hour period, then the hydride suspension was cooled to -78.deg. C. [1S-[1R*(S*),2R*]]-N-(2-hydroxy-1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-N,2-dimethyl benzenepropionamide (1.505 g, 4.83 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added as a solution in tetrahydrofuran (17 mL), and the reaction warmed to 0.deg. C. The reaction was stirred for 30 minutes, and quenched by cannula transfer into a 23.deg. C. solution of 1N HCl (60 mL) and trifluoroacetic acid (3.7 mL, 48 mmol, 10 equiv). This solution was stirred for 5 minutes, diluted with 1N HCl (100 mL), and the layers were separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3*20 mL), and the combined organic extracts were basified with saturated sodium bicarbonate (35 mL). The flocculent emulsion was filtered through celite loaded onto a coarse frit, and the aqueous layer was removed. The aqueous layer was extracted once with ethyl acetate (10 mL), and the combined organic extracts were dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. Flash chromatography (10percent ethyl acetate/hexanes) afforded the aldehyde (0.551 g, 77percent yield) as a colorless oil. Analysis of the derived Mosher ester indicated an enantiomeric purity of 93percent ee: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ9.29 (d, 1H, J=1.2 Hz), 6.8-7.12 (m, 5H), 2.72 (dd, 1H, J=13.2 Hz, 5.4 Hz), 2.0-2.2 (m, 2H), 0.69 (d, 3H, J=6.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ204.3, 138.7, 128.9, 128.4, 126.3, 48.0, 36.5, 13.1. FTIR (neat film) cm⁻¹ 3028 (m), 2971 (m), 1932 (m), 2814 (w), 2716 (w), 1723 (s), 1496 (m), 1454 (m), 742 (m), 701 (s).</p> <p>Patent: California Institute of Technology; US5488131; (1996); (A1) English View in Reaxys</p>
	<p>Davenport et al.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 101; (1979); p. 5654,5658 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 25283246 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
66%	<p>Example Name IX.c Example Title (c) (c) Oxalic acid cleavage to the propanal The crude tetrahydro-1,3-oxazine (13.1 g) is added dropwise to a boiling oxalic acid solution (33.4 g per 150 ml water) and the aldehyde collected in the steam distillate. Ethereal extraction (three 50 ml portions) of the distillate is followed by drying over sodium sulfate. Removal of the solvent yields 6.0 g (77percent) of 2-methyl-3-phenyl-propanal in overall yield of 66percent.</p> <p>Patent: Board of Supervisors of Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College; US4131623; (1978); (A1) English View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 7247303 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Nagase; Nippon Kagaku Zasshi; vol. 81; (1960); p. 938,941; Chem.Abstr.; vol. 56; nb. 1441; (1962) View in Reaxys</p> <p>Comins; Meyers; Synthesis; (1978); p. 403 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Patent; Louisiana Univ.; US4131623; (1978); Chem.Abstr.; vol. 90; nb. 103418 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Patent; Rhone-Poulenc; DE1145161; (1963); Chem.Abstr.; vol. 59; nb. 9900d; (1963) View in Reaxys</p> <p>Patent; Simes S.p.A.; BE629257; (1962); Chem.Abstr.; vol. 63; nb. 6918c; (1965) View in Reaxys</p> <p>Yvernault; Mazet; Comptes Rendus des Seances de l'Academie des Sciences, Serie C: Sciences Chimiques; vol. 270; (1970); p. 430 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Kovalesky; Meyers; Organic Preparations and Procedures International; vol. 1; (1969); p. 213 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Kikukawa; Matsuda; Chemistry Letters; (1977); p. 159,160 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Abe; Yasukawa; Yuki Gosei Kagaku Kyokaishi; vol. 22; (1964); p. 209; Chem.Abstr.; vol. 60; nb. 13175 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Botteghi et al.; Journal of Organometallic Chemistry; vol. 161; (1978); p. 197,199,203 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Heck; Organic Syntheses; vol. 51; (1971); p. 17,19 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Chalk; Magennis; Journal of Organic Chemistry; vol. 41; (1976); p. 273,274,275,276,278 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Moss; Dolling; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 93; (1971); p. 954,955 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Patent; Soda Aromatic Co.; NL6502482; (1964); Chem.Abstr.; vol. 64; nb. 19497g; (1966) View in Reaxys</p> <p>Heck; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 90; (1968); p. 5538 View in Reaxys</p> <p>Desaulles; Fleury; Bulletin de la Societe Chimique de France; (1967); p. 1849 View in Reaxys</p>


Rx-ID: 7625116 [View in Reaxys](#)

Yield	Conditions & References
	<p>Davenport et al.; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 101; (1979); p. 5654,5658 View in Reaxys</p>